

Knee Arthroplasty Rehab Protocol

Phase 1 (0-4 weeks)

-Walker/Crutches for support with weight bearing as tolerated -Keep incision site dry

-Cryotherapy and other modalities with skin protection as needed -Gentle AROM/PROM as tolerated, goal of 90deg by 2-3 weeks postop; patellar mobilization

-Submaximal pain-free isometrics, heel slides, quad recruitment -Core stabilization exercises, upper body aerobic as tolerated, balance/proprioception

-Precautions:

If wound issues (dehiscence, redness) notify my office and restrict deep flexion

Ted hose for long drives/flights in first 3 months

Phase 2 (4-8 weeks)

-Gradual increase in intensity of closed chain gluteal/quad/hamstring strengthening

-Cryotherapy, NSAID's continues prn

-AROM past 110degrees

-Patellar mobilization, continued balance/proprioception with emphasis on weaning assist device as heel-toe gait improves

Phase 3 (8-12 weeks)

-Increase independent stair function, walking endurance -Continued low impact training Initiate lateral training exercises (lateral steps, etc.)

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Phase 4 (12-16 weeks)

-Progress to home exercise program with introduction of twisting/pivoting

-Gradual retrun to normal activities

*Goals: return to strenuous work and hobbies at 4-6 months

*Emphasize that improvements continue up to one year postop



***Partial knee replacement** can typically be accelerated so that each phase is 2-3 weeks

*Kneeling may always be difficult on the new knee, but sometimes becomes more comfortable with time